

**PSC 1004 – Cosmos 4 Units Fall 2019**

**PLNU Mission Statement**

**To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send**

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

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**Office Hours:** MWF 12:00-1:00PM, WF 2:45-4:00PM, T 10:00-12:00, or by appointment.

NOTE if you really need to see me I will also be around MF from about 10:00AM to 11:00AM but this is also around Chapel time – so you’ll have to make up Chapel one evening.

**Regular meeting times Sep 4, 2018 – December 13, 2018**

**Lecture:** MWF 8:20 AM – 9:25 AM (LBRT)

**Final Exam: Monday, December 16, 7:30 AM**

**Textbook:** The Cosmic Perspective Fundamentals by Bennett, Donahue, Schneider, & Voit, 2nd edition, Pearson 2016

**Access to Mastering Astronomy:** Course ID: MADOSS3518580, Course Name: PSC1004 Fall 2019

**A scientific calculator** (not a phone app) is also needed for the course. It doesn’t need to be fancy. For example a TI-30XIIS is good and only runs about \$15.

**Course Description: (4)**

An introduction to our place in the universe emphasizing religious, cultural and historic perspectives including modern developments in physics and astronomy. (Meets a general education requirement; does not count toward any Chemistry or Physics majors.)

Prerequisite(s): [MTH 0099](#) or equivalent.

PLNU provides a foundational course of study in the liberal arts informed by the life, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ. In keeping with the Wesleyan tradition, the curriculum equips students with a broad range of knowledge and skills within and across disciplines to enrich major study, lifelong learning, and vocational service as Christ-like participants in the world’s diverse societies and cultures.

This course is one of the components of the General Education Program at Point Loma Nazarene University, in support of the general education learning outcome: *Quantitative Reasoning: Students will be able to solve problems that are quantitative in nature.* The purpose of general education is to provide a common educational experience, to develop essential skills, and to provide a broad cultural background for personal and professional growth. PSC 105 – The Cosmos is an introductory course appropriate for students with an adequate background in high school mathematics.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** In each section there are a number of smaller learning outcomes, which fit into broader course outcomes. Upon completion of this course you should be able to:

1. apply basic scientific principles to address topics in cosmology and astronomy;
2. explain observations of the cosmos in terms of scientific processes;
3. apply a scientific approach to ask and address questions about our planet, solar system, galaxy, and universe;
4. solve quantitative and qualitative problems relevant to introductory astronomy and interpret solutions.
5. discuss how modern science relates to human culture and the origins of cosmology;
6. discuss common views on the integration of science and faith.

**Pre-class Assignments:** Reading and pre-class questions are due by 11:59 PM the night before class, except for the first class. The pre-class questions are on our class site in Mastering Astronomy at [www.masteringastronomy.com](http://www.masteringastronomy.com). These usually consist of questions and simple problems related to each section of the reading assignment. Pre-class assignments are 5% of the overall grade.

**Homework:** Weekly homework assignments, besides the readings and pre-class questions, can be found on our class site in Mastering Astronomy at [www.masteringastronomy.com](http://www.masteringastronomy.com). Homework consists of chapter problem sets in Mastering Astronomy at [www.masteringastronomy.com](http://www.masteringastronomy.com). These chapter problem sets are worth 15% of your overall grade and are due by 11:59 PM as on the date noted in the syllabus and in mastering astronomy. Points earned during class and class projects that might come up during the semester will also be included in the homework grade.

There will also be some short in class essays that will fall under this category. These were originally designed as homework problems, but are given during class at various points during the semester. These will be included in the HW grade.

**Late Work:** Late work will not be accepted unless there is a documented emergency. Assignments are due as noted on the syllabus and on Mastering Astronomy. Incompletes are only assigned in extremely unusual circumstances.

***You must take ALL the exams and the final in order to pass the class.***

**Papers & Projects:** There will be various papers and projects assigned throughout the semester. These will be equally weighted and total 20% of your overall grade. The assignments and due dates will be discussed in class, and posted on canvas.

**Exams:** There will be four in-class exams during the semester comprising 40% of your grade. There is also a final exam (worth 20% of your overall grade). Partial credit for non-multiple choice problems will be given for correct reasoning at any step of a problem, but only if it is communicated clearly enough for me to understand. For problems that call for providing your work or explanation, no credit will be given for an answer alone; the method or reasoning must also be shown.

**Missed Exam Policy:** No make-up exams are allowed except for warranted circumstances. Arrangements must be made with me as soon as possible.

**Final Exam: Date and Time:** The final exam date and time is set by the university at the beginning of the semester and may not be changed by the instructor. This schedule can be found on the university website and in the course calendar. No requests for early examinations will be approved. Only in the case that a student is required to take three exams during the same day of finals week, is an instructor authorized to consider changing the exam date and time for that particular student. Successful completion of this class requires taking the final examination on its scheduled day, **FINAL EXAM: Monday, December 16, 7:30 AM, LBRT 203**. The final examination schedule is posted on the [Class Schedules](#) site. No requests for early examinations or alternative days will be approved. The final exam is worth 20% of your grade.

**Final Course Grade:** The points you receive during the course are weighted accordingly:

Component	Weight
Pre-Class	5%
Homework	15%
Papers & Projects	20%
Tests (4)	40% (equally weighted)
Final Exam	20%

The grade you earn in this course is based on the following scale:

A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-
S <sub>≥</sub>	91.5	89.5	86.5	82.5	79.5	76.5	72.5	69.5	66.5	62.5
91.5	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>	>S <sub>≥</sub>
	89.5	86.5	82.5	79.5	76.5	72.5	69.5	66.5	62.5	59.5

**Department Mission:**

The Physics and Engineering Department at PLNU provides strong programs of study in the fields of Physics and Engineering. Our students are well prepared for graduate studies and careers in scientific and engineering fields. We emphasize a collaborative learning environment, which allows students to thrive academically, build personal confidence, and develop interpersonal skills. We provide a Christian environment for students to learn values and judgment, and pursue integration of modern scientific knowledge and Christian faith.

**PLNU Attendance and Participation Policy:**

Attendance is expected at each class session. In the event of an absence you are responsible for the material covered in class and the assignments given that day.

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. If the student is absent from more than 10 percent of class meetings, the faculty member can file a written report, which may result in de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university drop date or, after that date, receive the appropriate grade for their work and participation. See [http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=24&navoid=1581#Class\\_Attendance](http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=24&navoid=1581#Class_Attendance) in the Undergraduate Academic Catalog.

**Class Enrollment:**

It is the student’s responsibility to maintain his/her class schedule. Should the need arise to drop this course (personal emergencies, poor performance, etc.), the student has the responsibility to follow through (provided the drop date meets the stated calendar deadline established by the university), not the instructor. Simply ceasing to attend this course or failing to follow through to arrange for a change of registration (drop/add) may easily result in a grade of F on the official transcript.

**Academic Accommodations:**

While all students are expected to meet the minimum standards for completion of this course as established by the instructor, students with disabilities may require academic adjustments, modifications or auxiliary aids/services. At Point Loma Nazarene University (PLNU), these students are requested to register with the Disability Resource Center (DRC), located in the Bond Academic Center. ([DRC@pointloma.edu](mailto:DRC@pointloma.edu) or 619-849-2486). The DRC’s policies and procedures for assisting such students in the development of an appropriate academic adjustment plan (AP) allows PLNU to comply with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Section 504 (a) prohibits discrimination against students with special needs and guarantees all qualified students equal access to and benefits of PLNU programs and activities. After the student files the required documentation, the DRC, in conjunction with the student, will develop an AP to meet that student’s specific learning needs. The DRC will thereafter email the student’s AP to all faculty who teach courses in which the student is enrolled each semester. The AP must be implemented in all such courses.

If students do not wish to avail themselves of some or all of the elements of their AP in a particular course, it is the responsibility of those students to notify their professor in that course. PLNU highly recommends that DRC students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester about the applicability of their AP in that particular course and/or if they do not desire to take advantage of some or all of the elements of their AP in that course.

**Credit Hour:**

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated course learning outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for any 4 unit class delivered over 15 weeks. Specific details about how the class meets the credit hour requirements can be provided upon request.

**Copyright Protected Materials:**

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

**PLNU Academic Honesty Policy:**

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination, or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course. Faculty should follow and students may appeal using the procedure in the university Catalog. See [http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=24&navoid=1581#Academic\\_Honesty](http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=24&navoid=1581#Academic_Honesty) for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

**FERPA Policy:** In compliance with federal law, neither PLNU student ID nor social security number should be used in publicly posted grades or returned sets of assignments without student written permission. This class will meet the federal requirements by distributing grades and papers individually. Also, in compliance with FERPA, you will be the only person given information about your progress in this class unless you have designated others to receive it in the "Information Release" section of the student portal. See Policy Statements in the undergrad academic catalog.

**Tentative Course Schedule – subject to updates.** Unless otherwise noted: Pre-class assignments are due by 11:59 PM the night before class, HWs are due by 11:59 PM on listed date.

<b>Date</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Assignments due</b>
9/4 W	Science and Faith Math review 1.1 The Scale of the Universe 1.2 The History of the Universe	Preclass 1 (PC1) due 9/4 11:59pm Paper 1 (P1) due 9/20 HW0 Mastering Astro due 9/4 11:59pm
9/6 F	1.3 Defining Planets 2.1 Understanding the seasons	PC2 due 9/5 11:59pm HW1 due 9/6 due 11:59pm
9/9 M	2.2 Understanding the Moon 2.3 The Puzzle of Planetary Motion	PC3 Paper 0 (P0) due 10/23 (observations- start now)
9/11 W	3.1 From Earth-Centered to Sun-Centered 3.2 Hallmarks of Science	PC4 HW2
9/13 F	3.3 The Fact and Theory of Gravity 4.1 Characteristics of the Solar System	PC 5
9/16 M	4.2 The Birth of the Solar System 4.3 The Age of the Solar System	PC6 HW3
9/18 W	catch up/review/math practice	PC7 P2 HW4
<b>9/20 F</b>	<b>EXAM 1 chapters 1-4</b>	PC8 P1 turn in at start of class
9/23 M	5.1 Terrestrial Surfaces and Atmospheres 5.2 Histories of Terrestrial Worlds	PC9
9/25 W	5.2 Histories of Terrestrial Worlds 5.3 Global Warming	PC10 Sign up/email about P2 due
9/27 F	6.1 Jovian Planets, Rings, and Moons 6.2 Asteroids, Comets, and the Impact Threat	PC11 HW5
9/30 M	6.3 Extinction of the Dinosaurs 7.1 Detecting Planets Around Other Stars	PC12
10/2 W	7.2 Characteristics of Extrasolar Planets 7.3 Extrasolar Planets and the Nebular Theory	PC13 HW6
10/4 F	catch up / math / presentations	PC14 P2 turn in at start of class
10/7 M	Presentations / Review / math practice	PC15 HW7
<b>10/9 W</b>	<b>Exam 2 chapters 5,6,7</b>	PC16
10/11 F	8.1 Properties of the Sun 8.2 Properties of Other Stars	PC17 Sign up or email about P3 due
10/14 M	8.2 Properties of Other Stars 8.3 Visualizing Patterns Among Other Stars	PC18
10/16 W	9.1 Lives in the Balance 9.2 Star Death	PC19 HW8
10/18 F	9.3 Testing Stellar Models with Star Clusters 10.1 White Dwarfs and Neutron Stars	PC20
10/21 M	10.1 White Dwarfs and Neutron Stars 10.2 Black Holes	PC21
10/23 W	10.2 Black Holes 10.3 Searching for Black Holes	PC22 HW9 P0 (observations) due start of class
10/25 F	Oct 19 Fall Break no classes	
10/28 M	catch up / math review / presentations	PC23 P3 due start of class

**Tentative Course Schedule – subject to updates.** Unless otherwise noted: Pre-class assignments are due by 11:59 PM the night before class, HWs are due by 11:59 PM on listed date.

<b>Date</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Assignments</b>
10/30 W	math review / presentations	PC24 HW10
<b>11/1 F</b>	<b>Exam 3 Chapters 8, 9, 10</b>	PC25
11/4 M	11.1 Our Galaxy: The Milky Way 11.2 Galaxies Beyond the Milky Way	PC26 Sign up/email about P4 due
11/6 W	11.2 Galaxies Beyond the Milky Way 11.3 Seeking Supermassive Black Holes	PC27
11/8 F	11.3 Seeking Supermassive Black Holes 12.1 Measuring Cosmic Distances	PC28 HW11
11/11 M	12.2 The Implications of Hubble's Law 12.3 Observing Galaxy Evolution	PC29
11/13 W	12.3 Observing Galaxy Evolution 13.1 The Big Bang Theory	PC30
11/15 F	13.1 The Big Bang Theory 13.2 Evidence for the Big Bang	PC31 HW12
11/18 M	13.3 Inflation Review	PC32
11/20 W	Review / Presentations	PC33 P4 turn in start of class HW13
<b>11/22 F</b>	<b>Exam 4 Chapters 11, 12, 13</b>	PC34
11/25 M	Presentations	PC35 Sign up/email P5 due
11/27 W	<b>No Classes 11/27-29 Thanksgiving recess (Happy Thanksgiving!)</b>	
11/29 F	<b>No Classes 11/27-29 Thanksgiving recess (Happy Thanksgiving!)</b>	
12/2 M	14.1 Evidence for Dark Matter 14.2 Gravity versus Expansion	PC36
12/4 W	14.2 Gravity versus Expansion 14.3 Evidence for Dark Energy	PC37
12/6 F	15.1 The Search for Life in the Solar System 15.2 The Search for Life Among the Stars	PC38 HW14
12/9 M	15.2 The Search for Life Among the Stars 15.3 Evolution on Earth and Beyond	PC 39
12/11 W	Presentations / review	PC40 P5
12/13 F	Presentations / review	PC41 HW15
<b>12/16 M</b>	<b>Final Exam Monday, December 16, 7:30 AM LBRT 203</b>	
	Grades turned in by Dec 29	